**TEST 2 – PASSAGE 1: BRINGING CINNAMON TO EUROPE**

**PART A: COMPULSORY VOCABULARY**

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| **WORDS** | **MEANING/SYNONYMS** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. Native (Adj) | growing, living, produced, etc in one particular place = indigenous |  |
| 1. Ingredient (N) | one of the things from which something is made, especially one of the foods that are used together to make a particular dish |  |
| 1. Indicate (V) | to show that something is true or exists  gerund or present participle: indicating |  |
| 1. Funeral (N) | a ceremony for burying or cremating (=burning) a dead person |  |
| 1. Scent (N) | smell, fragrance |  |
| 1. Afford (V) | (usually used with *can*, *could* or *be able to*, especially in negative sentences or questions)to have enough money to be able to buy or do something |  |
| 1. Additive (N) | a substance that is added to food to improve its taste, appearance etc |  |
| 1. Flavour (V) | to give something a particular taste or more taste |  |
| 1. Impress (V) | make (someone) feel admiration and respect. |  |
| 1. Purchase (V) | buy |  |
| 1. Disposal (N) | the action or process of throwing away or getting rid of something. |  |
| 1. cure | heal, treat, alleviate |  |
| 1. desire | to want something, especially strongly. |  |
| 1. consumption | the act of eating, drinking or using products |  |
| 1. demand for something | need, desire, wish, want |  |
| 1. transport (V) | take or carry (people or goods) from one place to another by means of a vehicle, aircraft, or ship.  past tense: transported; past participle: transported |  |
| 1. merchants (N) | a person or company involved in wholesale trade, especially one dealing with foreign countries or supplying merchandise to a particular trade. |  |
| 1. potential (adj) | having or showing the capacity to become or develop into something in the future. |  |
| 1. rival (N) | a person or thing competing with another for the same objective or for superiority in the same field of activity.  plural noun: rivals |  |
| 1. route | a way or course taken in getting from a starting point to a destination. |  |
| 1. trader (N) | a person who buys and sells goods, currency, or stocks. |  |
| 1. overland (Adj) | travelling or done by land. |  |
| 1. virtual (Adj) | almost or nearly as described, but not completely or according to strict definition. |  |
| 1. exorbitantly (Adv) | to a very high degree that does not seem reasonable |  |
| 1. demand (N) | a very strong request for something; something that somebody needs |  |
| 1. eager to | (of a person) wanting to do or have something very much. |  |
| 1. Cultivation (N) | the preparation and use of land for growing plants or crops |  |
| 1. Peel (V) | to take the outer layer off fruit, vegetables, etc. |  |
| 1. Process (N) | a series of things that are done in order to achieve a particular result |  |
| 1. Associated (Adj) with | (of a person or thing) connected with something else. |  |
| 1. Significantly (Adv) | in a sufficiently great or important way as to be worthy of attention. |  |
| 1. Harvest (N) | to gather crops from the fields |  |
| 1. Generate (V) | cause (something, especially an emotion or situation) to arise or come about. |  |
| 1. Profits (N) | a financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent in buying, operating, or producing something. |  |
| 1. Displace (V) | take over the place, position, or role of (someone or something).  gerund or present participle: displacing |  |
| 1. Inland (Adj) | situated in the interior of a country rather than on the coast. |  |
| 1. Lucrative (Adj) | producing a great deal of profit. |  |
| 1. Harshly (Adv) | in a manner that is unpleasantly rough or jarring to the senses. |  |
| 1. Boost (V) | help or encourage (something) to increase or improve. |  |
| 1. ever-increasing | increasing all the time |  |
| 1. Alter (V) | change, convert |  |
| 1. Exhausted | drained of one's physical or mental resources; very tired.  completely used or finished  depleted, used up, run out, spent, finished |  |